

Machine based image analysis in seabed assessments for decommissioning and wreck recovery

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The problem



“Marine environments are **generally less visible** and **accessible** for observation and monitoring... therefore needs to be **recognised** for benthic Environmental impact assessments¹”



¹ Chartered institutes of ecology and environmental management guidelines for ecological impact assessment in the UK and Ireland Terrestrial, Freshwater, Coastal and Marine

Current methods



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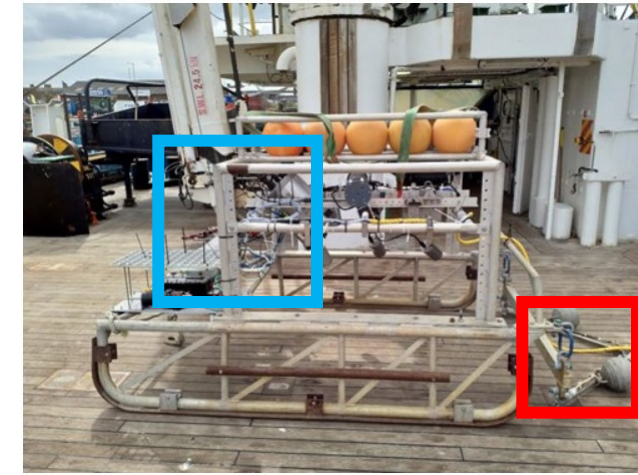
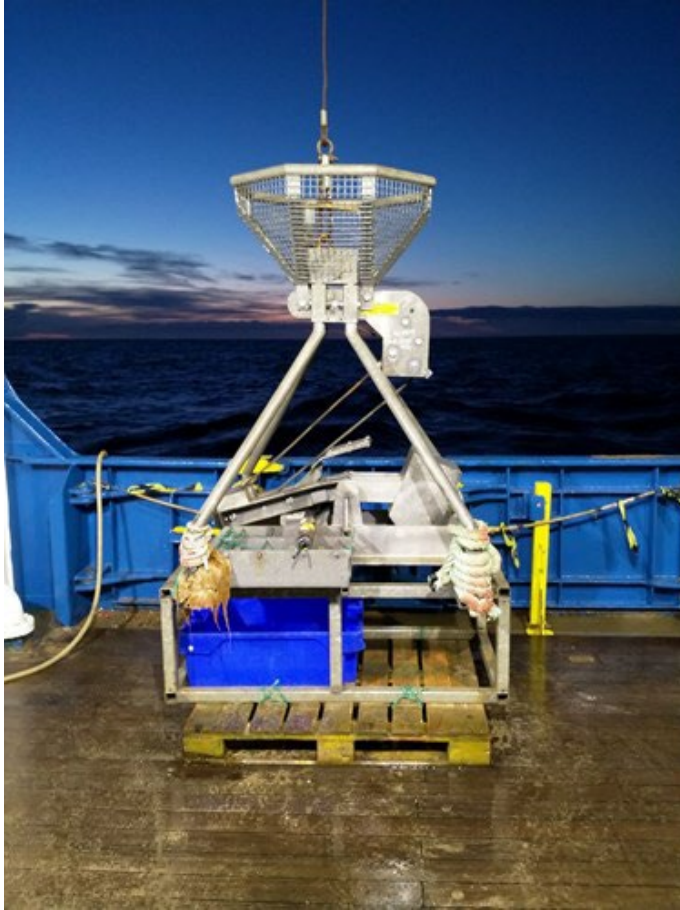


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Current methods

Data collection



■ Tether
■ Camera

Photo credits:
Grab sampler, trawl and Camera sled: JNCC Data Collection: Survey Methods and Equipment <https://jncc.gov.uk/our-work/data-collection-survey-methods-and-equipment/#scientific-trawls>
ROV and annotated image: John Halpin

Current methods

Data annotation

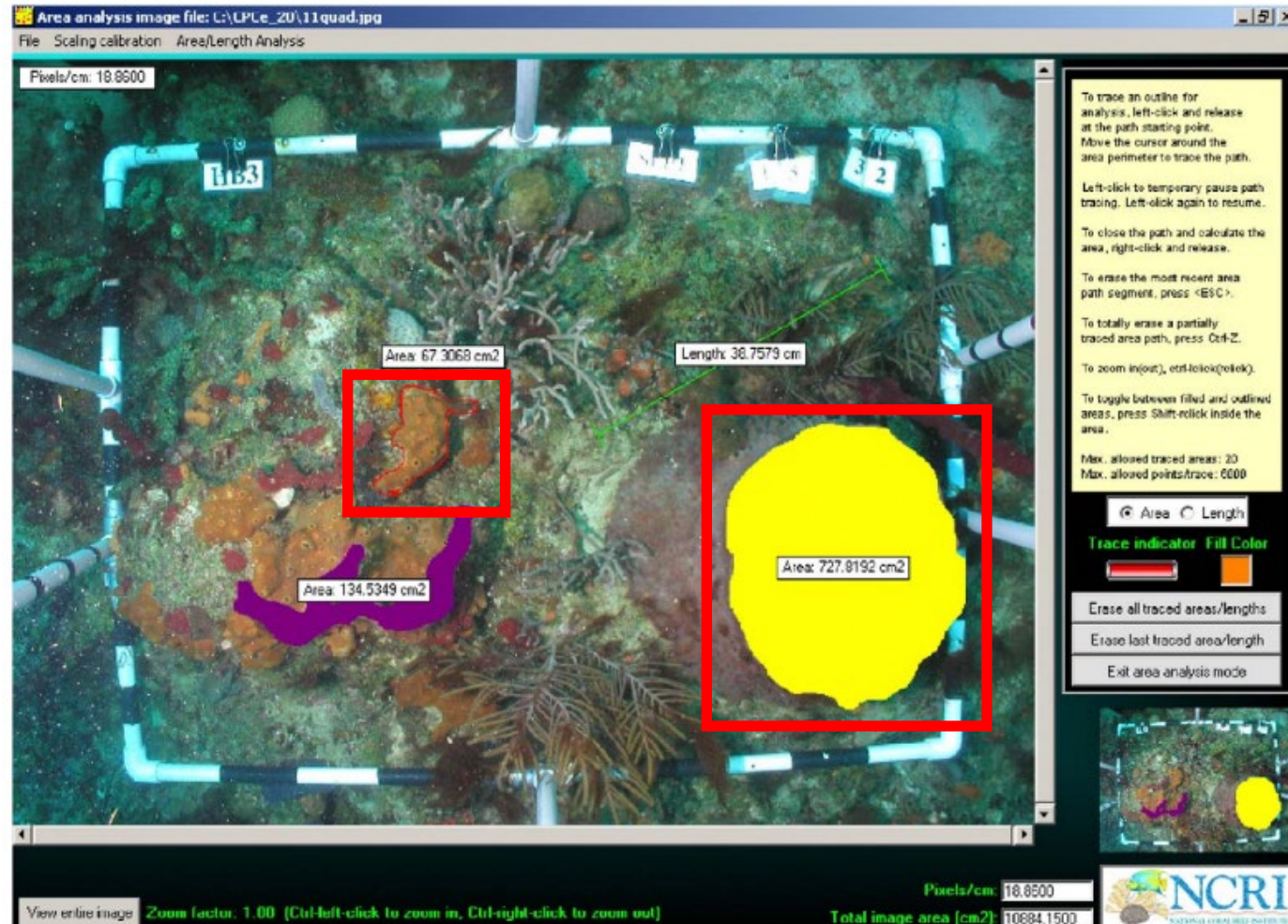


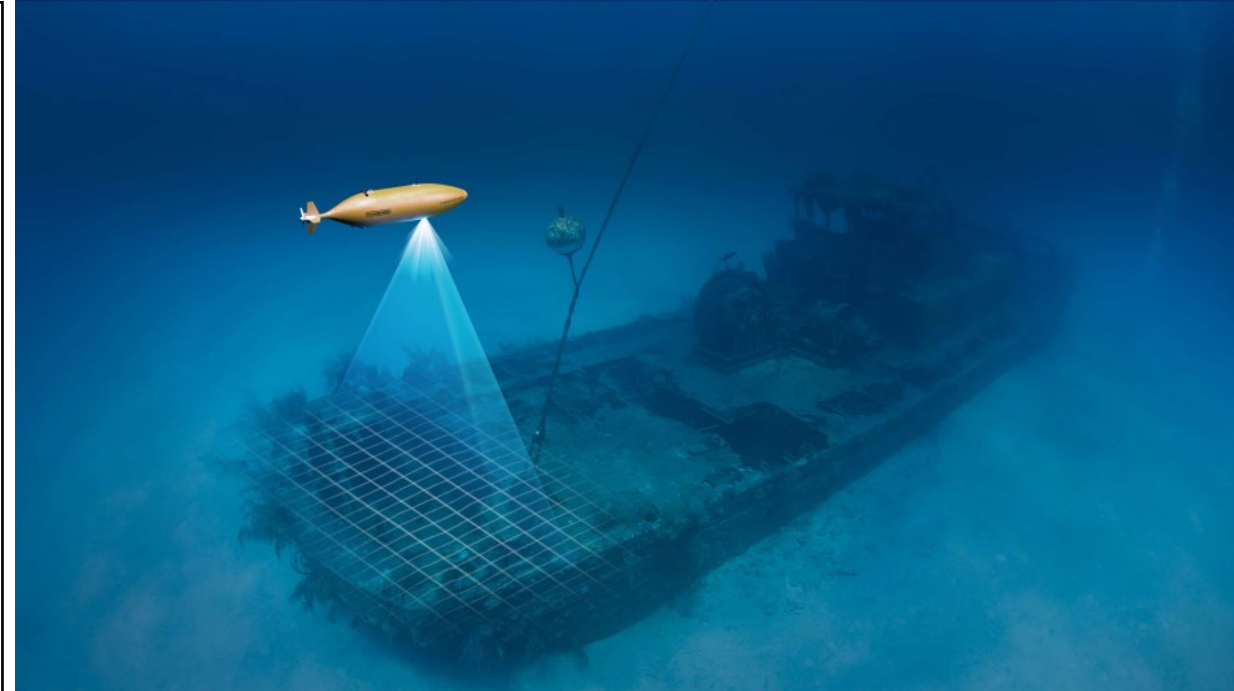
Photo credits:
Coral Point Count with Excel extensions (CPCe): A Visual Basic program for the determination of coral and substrate coverage using random point count methodology\$ Kevin E. Kohler, Shaun M. Gill

My project



Goal:

Have a machine (**software** and **hardware**) to assess the seabed and the species on it, in **cost effective**, **repeatable** and **certain** manner.



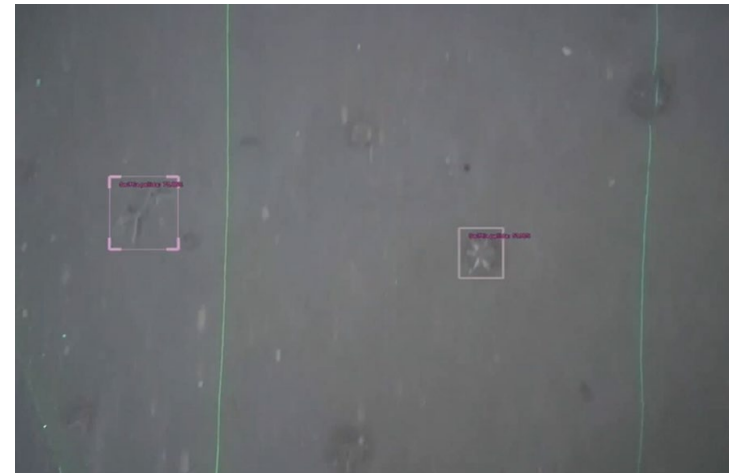
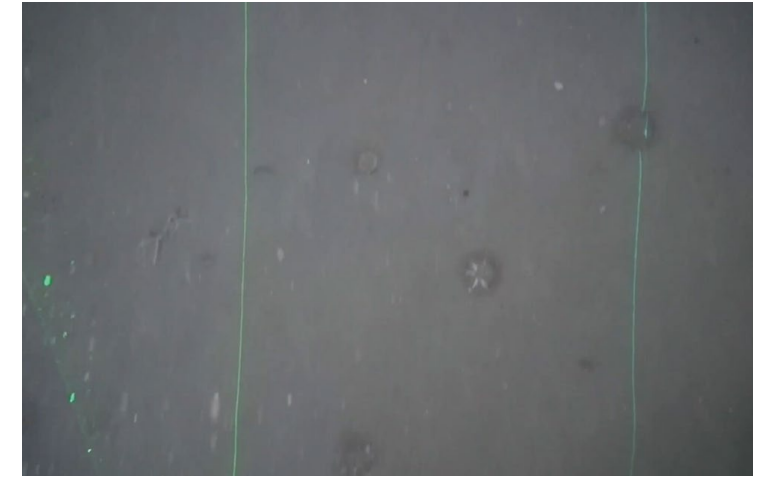
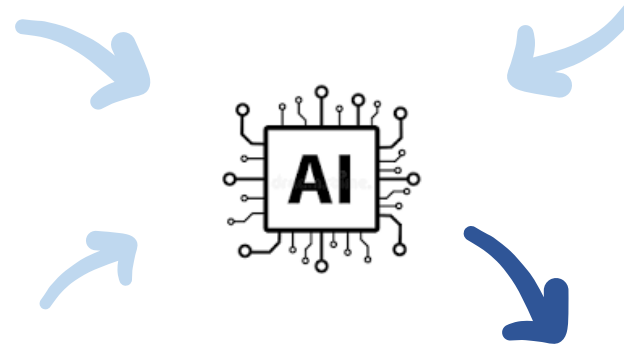
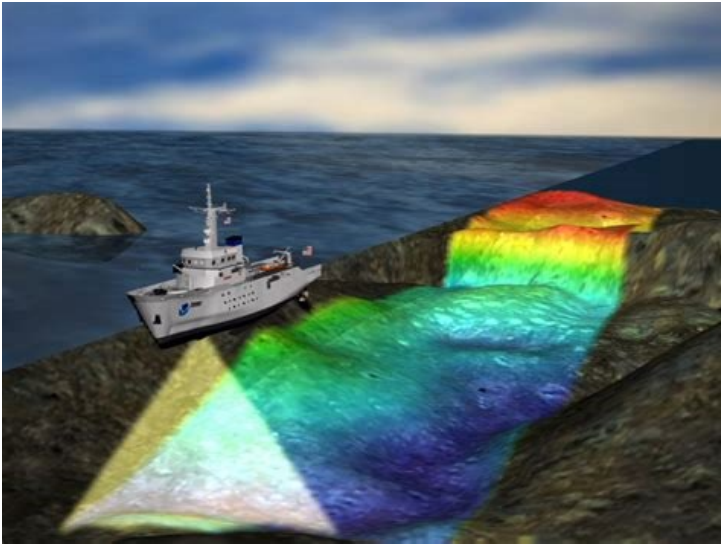
AUV



Photo credits:
AUV - Scottish Association of Marine Science website: <https://www.sams.ac.uk/facilities/robotics/>

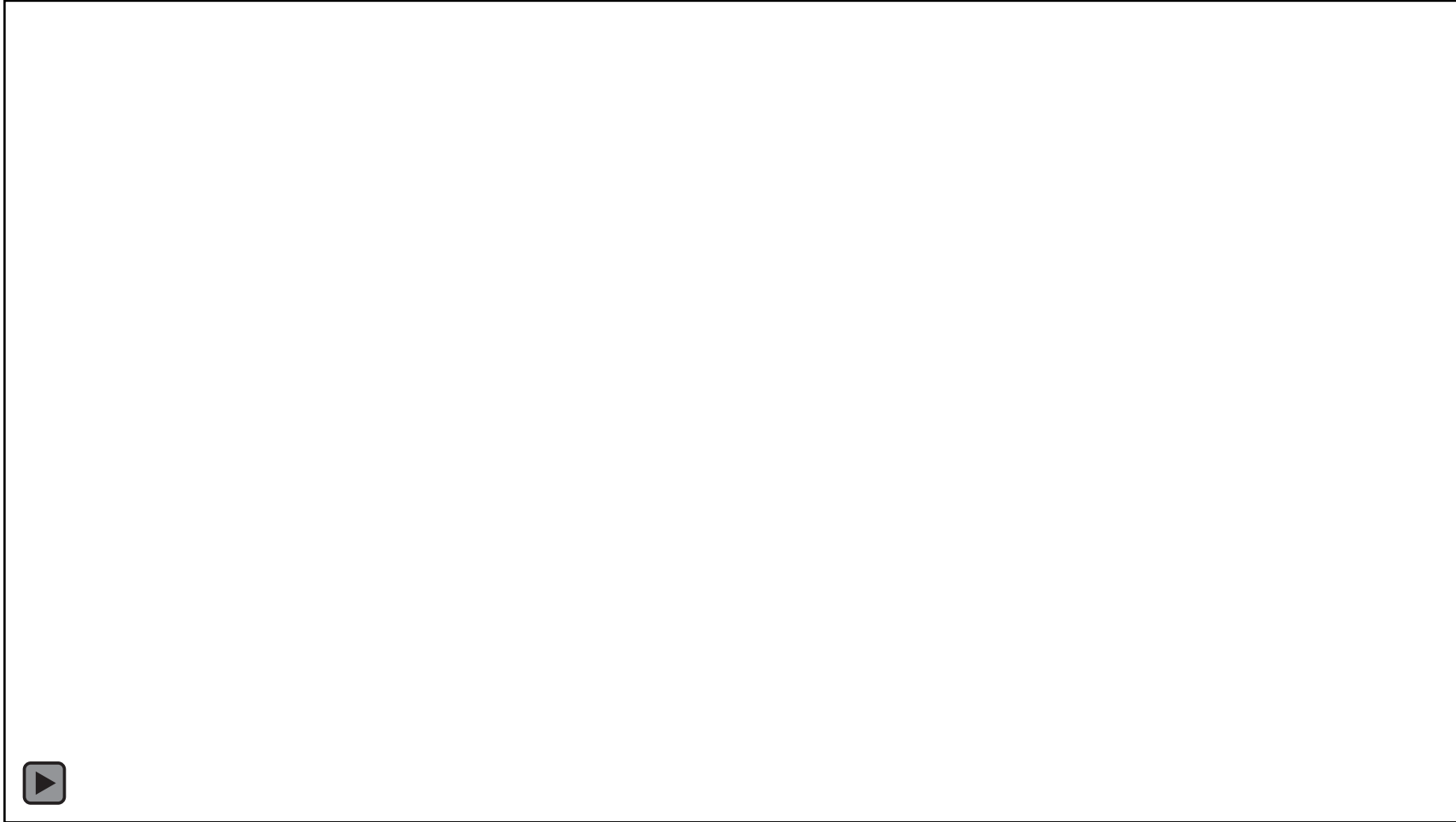
NERC SCIENCE OF THE
ENVIRONMENT

AI species detection utilising data fusion



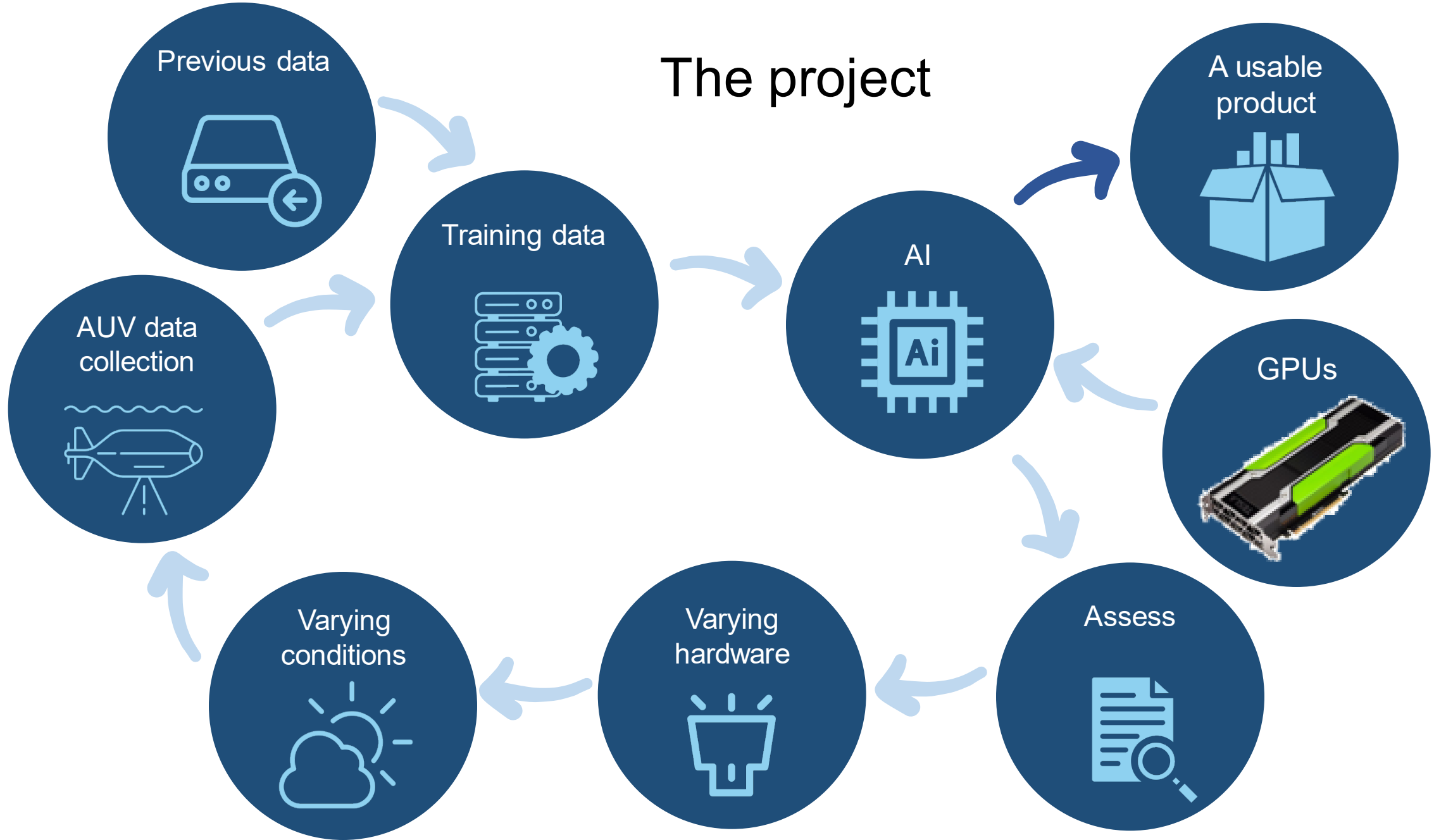
SEA AI at poster
session 1 by John
Halpin

Output of the AI



Video credits:
NS3D – North sea 3D poster at poster session 1 by Joe Marlow

The project



Summary:

The problem

- The seabed observation is difficult but necessary for decommissioning and wreck recovery



We can collect data

- The AUV allows us to survey large sites and efficiently collect several different forms of data



We can categorise this with AI

- Can use machine learning to label these images giving a, relatively, cheap and effective surveying technique for decommissioning and wreck recovery



Any questions



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